CHAPTER 19

ZONING ORDINANCE

SEC. 19-1-3. DEFINITIONS

Dwelling Unit: A room or group of rooms designed and equipped exclusively for use as permanent, seasonal, or temporary living quarters for only one (1) family at a time, and containing cooking, sleeping, and toilet facilities. The term shall include mobile homes and rental units that contain cooking, sleeping, and toilet facilities regardless of the time-period rented. Recreational vehicles are not residential dwelling units. (**Effective October 15, 2009**)

Short Term Rental: A dwelling that is available for rent for transient occupancy by guests for a period of less than 30 days, excluding motels.

SEC. 19-6-3. RESIDENCE C DISTRICT (RC)

A. Purpose

The Residence C District includes lands that are within the built-up areas of Cape Elizabeth, are sewered or can be easily served by public sewer, are identified in the Comprehensive Plan as part of the Town's growth areas, are not presently in agricultural or woodland uses, and are not considered to be valuable, large-scale open space with valued scenery or wildlife habitat. The purpose of the district is to provide for areas of compact development that can foster cohesive neighborhoods that are close to community services.

B. Permitted Uses

The following uses are permitted in the Residence C District:

1. The following resource-related uses:

a. Any use listed in Resource Protection 1-Critical Wetlands District, or in Resource Protection 2-Wetland Protection District, or in Resource Protection 3-Floodplain District, as shown on Table 19-6-9

b. Agriculture, provided that no animal or fowl shall be raised for commercial purposes on any lot containing less than one hundred thousand (100,000) square feet

c. Keeping of livestock, such as a horse, cow, pig, goat, sheep, or similar animal, provided that such activity occurs only on a lot containing at least one hundred thousand (100,000) square feet

d. Removal of topsoil, subject to the provisions of Sec. 19-8-5, Earth Materials Removal Standards

 e. Timber harvesting

2		a.	Single family dwelling
3		b.	Manufactured housing on an individual lot
4		c.	Manufactured housing park, subject to the provisions of Sec. 19-7-7,
5		-	Manufactured Housing Parks
6		d.	Multiplex housing
7		e.	Eldercare facility, subject to the provisions of Sec. 19-7-6, Eldercare Facility
8			Standards
9		f.	Rooming or boarding home
10		g.	Short Term Rental
11			
12	<i>3</i> .	The fo	ollowing nonresidential uses:
13			
14		a.	Home day care
15		b.	Farm and fish market, with a maximum floor area of two thousand (2,000) square
16			feet for retail sales of products
17		c.	Boat repair facility, subject to the provisions of Sec. 19-8-9, Boat Repair Facility
18			Standards
19		d.	Wind energy system (Effective October 8, 2008)
20		e.	Bed and Breakfast, where the operator of the Bed and Breakfast owns the
21			structure and maintains it as his/her primary residence (Effective March 9, 2009)
22			
23	<i>4</i> .	The fo	ollowing accessory uses:
24			1 77
25		a.	Accessory building, structure or use
26		b.	Outside athletic facility accessory to permitted use
27		C.	Home occupation
28		d.	Homestay (Effective March 9, 2009)
29		e.	Amateur or governmental wireless telecommunication facility antenna (Effective
30		f.	April 15, 2000) Amateur or governmental wireless telecommunication facility tower (Effective
31 32		1.	April 15, 2000)
33		a	Commercial wireless telecommunication service antenna which is attached to an
34		g.	alternative tower structure in a manner which conceals the presence of an antenna.
35			(Effective April 15, 2000)
36		h.	Agriculture related use (Effective June 10, 2010)
37		11.	Agriculture related and (Effective dulle 10, 2010)
38	C.	Condi	itional Uses
39	•	001141	
40	The fo	llowing	g uses may be permitted only upon approval by the Zoning Board as a conditional
41			lance with Sec. 19-5-5, Conditional Use Permits:
42	,		,
43	1.	The fo	ollowing resource-related uses:
44		3	
45		a.	Extraction of sand, gravel, rock and similar earth materials, except topsoil (see
46			permitted uses), subject to the provisions of Sec. 19-8-5, Earth Materials Removal

2. The following residential uses:

1		Standards					
2	2.	The following nonresidential uses:					
4	2.	The Jouowing nonrestaeman uses:					
5		a. Cemetery					
6		b. Day care facility					
7		c. Fraternal or social institution					
8		d. Institution of an educational, religious, or philanthropic nature, including school,					
9		hospital, church, municipal use, or similar facility					
10		e. Playground or park					
11							
12	<i>3</i> .	The following accessory uses:					
13							
14		a. Home business					
15		b. Accessory dwelling unit					
16							
17							
18							
19	D.	Prohibited Uses					
20							
21		es not specifically allowed as permitted uses or conditional uses are prohibited within this					
22	distric	t.					
23							
24	Е.	Standards					
25	7	Doufour avos Standands					
26 27	1.	Performance Standards					
28		a. The standards of performance of Articles VII and VIII shall be observed.					
29		b. Standards relating to permitted and conditional uses in the Residence C District					
30		include:					
31		morage.					
32		Sec. 19-7-5 Creation of an Accessory Dwelling Unit					
33		Sec. 19-7-6 Eldercare Facility Standards					
34		Sec. 19-7-7 Manufactured Housing Parks					
35		Sec. 19-8-5 Earth Materials Removal Standards					
36		Sec. 19-8-8 Home Day Care and Day Care Facility Standards					
37		Sec. 19-8-9 Boat Repair Facility Standards					
38		Sec. 19-8-14 Short Term Rental Standards					
39							
40	<i>2</i> .	The following Space and Bulk Standards shall apply:					

2. The following Space and Bulk Standards shall apply:

MINIMUM LO	T AREA
(1) Boat repair facility for commercial purposes	200,000 sq. ft. (4.6 acres)
(2) Multiplex housing	5 acres
(3) Eldercare facilities	5 acres

(4) Wind energy systems	20,000 sq. ft. (Effective October 8, 2008)			
(5) Others	20,000 sq. ft.			
MAXIMUM NUMBER OF DWEI	LLING UNITS PER AREA			
(1) Multiplex housing	1 unit per 15,000 sq. ft. of net residential area			
(2) In subdivisions	1 unit per 20,000 sq. ft. of net residential area			
(3) In subdivisions that conform to Sec. 19-7-2, Open Space Zoning	1 unit per 15,000 sq. ft. of net residential area			
(4) A single-family home on a lot that is not part of a subdivision	1 unit per 20,000 sq. ft. of gross lot area			
(5) In eldercare facilities	1 unit per 2,500 sq. ft. or 1 bed per 2,100 sq. ft. of net residential area (Effective May 9, 2007)			
(6) Rooming or boarding home	1 bed per 5,000 sq. ft. of gross lot area			
(7) Other housing 1 unit per 20,000 sq. ft. of gross lot area MAXIMUM NUMBER OF BED AND BREAKFAST ROOMS				
Bed and Breakfast Guest Room 1 room per 5,000 sq. ft of gross lot a				
MINIMUM STREET	FRONTAGE			
(1) Bed and Breakfast	100 ft. on Shore Road or Route 77			
(2) All uses	100 ft.			
MINIMUM SET	TBACKS			
(1) All uses unless otherwise specified				
(a) Side yard setback	20 ft.			
	The side yard setback may be reduced in accordance with Sec. 19-4-3.A.2, Developed Nonconforming Lots. (Effective August 11, 1999)			
(b) Rear yard setback	20 ft. The rear yard setback may be reduced in accordance with Sec. 19-4-3.A.2, Developed Nonconforming Lots. (Effective August 11, 1999)			

(c) Front yard setback	The front yard setbacks set forth below may be reduced, only on roads which are not classified arterial, to the average setback of the two principal structures fronting on the same road in closest proximity to the site of the proposed structure, but any structure must be at least 20 feet from the right-of-way.
- Arterial street	40 ft.
- Collector and rural connector streets	40 ft.
- Feeder street	30 ft.
- Local and private streets	20 ft.
(2) Multiplex housing and eldercare facilities	
(a) From property line	75 ft.
(3) Accessory structures with floor area not greater than 100 square feet and a height not greater than 8-1/2 feet from average grade (a) Side yard setback	10 ft.
(b) Rear yard setback	5 ft.
(4) Reserved (Effective June 10, 2010) (5) Antennas extending from 15' to 25' measured from the highest point of the alternative tower structure	
(a) Property line setback	125% of the distance from the ground to the top of the antenna (Effective April 15, 2000)
(6) Towers which are freestanding, and towers which are attached or braced against a structure and exceed 15' in height measured from the highest point of the roof of the structure	
(a) Property line setback	125% of the distance from the ground to the top of the antenna (Effective April 15, 2000)

(b) Front yard setback	125% of the distance from the ground to the top of the antenna or the distance from the street right of way to the front of the existing structure plus 5', whichever is more (Effective April 15, 2000)
(7) Open Space Zoning Subdivisions (See Sec. 19-7-2)	
(a) Side yard setback	15 ft.
(b) Rear yard setback	15 ft.
(c) Front yard setback	20 ft.
(8) Deck with a height of less than ten (10) feet above average grade	10.0
(a) Side yard setback	10 ft.
(b) Rear yard setback	10 ft.
 (9) Accessory building having less than one hundred fifty (150) square feet of floor area (a) Side yard setback (b) Rear yard setback 	10 ft. 10 ft.
(10) Outdoor recreational facilities such as swimming pools, tennis courts, and basketball courts that are accessory to a single family residential use	
(a) Side yard setback	10 ft.
(b) Rear yard setback	10 ft. (Effective December 10, 2003)
(11) Wind energy system	110% of the distance from the ground to the center of the turbine
	(Effective October 8, 2008)

MAXIMUM TELECOMMUNICATION HEIGHT

(1) Antenna attached to a structure	25' measured from the highest point of the roof of the structure (Effective April 15, 2000)			
(2) Amateur or governmental tower attached or braced against a structure	25' measured from the highest point of the roof of the structure (Effective April 15, 2000)			
MAXIMUM WIND ENERGY SYSTEM H	EIGHT (Effective October 8, 2008)			
(1) All uses to center of turbine 100'				
MINIMUM LOT WIDTH (Effective August 11, 1999)				
(1) All uses	40 ft.			
MAXIMUM BUILDIN	G FOOTPRINT			
(1) All uses	None, except nonconforming lots shall comply with the building coverage standards contained in Sec. 19-4-3			
MAXIMUM BUILDI	NG HEIGHT			
(1) All uses	35 ft.			

F. Site Plan Review

The following uses and activities shall be subject to site plan review by the Planning Board, according to the terms of Article IX, Site Plan Review, prior to issuance of any building permit, plumbing permit, or other permit:

- 1. Multiplex housing, eldercare facilities, and boarding care facilities
- Nonresidential uses listed in Sec. 19-6-3.B.3, except home day cares, which shall not require site plan review
 - 3. Nonresidential uses listed in Sec. 19-6-3.C.2
- 4. Any other use or activity listed in Sec. 19-0-3.C.2

ARTICLE VIII. PERFORMANCE STANDARDS

. 19-7-8. OFF-STREET PARKING (Effective May 12, 2002)

A. Applicability

Off-street parking shall be provided for all new construction, expansions, and changes of use in accordance with the requirements and standards found in this section.

B. Minimum Requirements for Off-Street Parking

Off-street parking shall be considered an accessory use when required or provided to serve any legal use located in any zone except as set forth in the following sections. An off-street parking space shall be a minimum of nine (9) feet wide by eighteen (18) feet long, may be open or covered. The Planning Board may allow up to twenty percent (20%) of the parking requirement to be met with "compact car" spaces that are a minimum of eight (8) feet wide by sixteen (16) feet long provided that such spaces shall be clearly marked as "compact car parking." Each parking space must be sited to allow access and exit without obstruction. Handicapped parking shall be provided in compliance with the Americans with Disabilities Act and applicable State requirements. In order to determine compliance with this section, the owner or applicant shall submit a plan showing the physical layout of all required off-street parking areas. Any change in the evidence or conditions upon which the plan is approved shall nullify such approval.

1. Parking shall be provided on the lot occupied by the use for which the parking is required, or on an adjacent lot owned or controlled by such use. In addition, uses located within the Town Center, BA or BB District may provide all or part of the required offstreet parking through any of the following:

a. Private off-street parking located on another lot that is located within one mile of the subject lot and that is controlled by long-term written lease or ownership by the applicant.

b. Off-street parking shared with other uses (consistent with paragraph 2 below) located within one mile of the subject lot, provided that the Planning Board finds that there is adequate parking capacity to meet the parking requirements of all uses sharing the parking due to variation in the time of parking demand and that the shared parking is available to the applicant through a written lease or other enforceable agreement.

Where parking is proposed elsewhere on an existing parking lot which has received Site Plan approval, the Planning Board shall approve or deny the off site parking after considering the adequacy of the parking and traffic impacts. Where parking is proposed elsewhere on an existing parking lot which has not received Site Plan approval, the Planning Board shall approve or deny the off site parking after reviewing the lot for compliance with the following Site Plan Standards in Sec. 19-9-5: (B) Traffic Access and Parking, (M) Exterior Lighting, and (N) Landscaping and Buffering.

2. Where multiple use of a lot occurs or where the use involves more than one activity (i.e., an ice cream shop that includes a gift shop), off-street parking shall be provided for each use in accordance with this section. Where the applicant can demonstrate and document nonconflicting periods of use, shared use of parking spaces may be permitted by the Planning Board.

3. Travel and queuing aisles associated with off-street parking, drive-in facilities and motor

vehicle fuel pumps shall be provided and shall not interfere with the use of or be part of the required off-street parking.

Parking stalls and aisle layout shall conform to the following standards.

Parking Angle	Stall Width	Skew Width	Stall Depth	Aisle Width
		\ \ \ \ \\	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \	↔
90°	9'-0"	18'-0)"	24'-0" two way
60°	8'-6"	10'-6" 18'-0)"	16'-0" one way only
45°	8'-6"	12'-9" 17'-0	5"	12'-0" one way only
30°	8'-6"	17'-0" 17'-0)"	12'-0" one way only

- 4. The following minimum number of spaces, rounded up to the nearest whole number, shall be provided and maintained for each use on a lot, including each use within all buildings. The Planning Board may reduce by up to thirty percent (30%) the required parking for the reuse of a building existing as of June 4, 1997. In granting such a reduction, the Planning Board must find that:
 - the reduction will not create or aggravate parking problems in the neighborhood, and
 - b. the required number of spaces cannot be reasonably accommodated on the lot.

The maximum number of employees scheduled during peak demand/shift shall be used in calculating the number of required parking spaces when employee is referenced in the list below. The floor area of the structure as defined in Sec. 19-1-3 shall be used in calculating the number of required parking spaces, unless otherwise noted.

- a. Residential
 - (1) Single Family Dwellings, 2 spaces per dwelling unit including manufactured housing
 - (1a) Short Term Rental 1 space per 4 guests
 - (2) Two-Family Dwellings 2 spaces per dwelling unit
 - (3) Multiplex housing or 1.5 spaces per dwelling unit with multifamily dwellings one bedroom, 1.75

1 2 3		space: bedro	s for oms, and 2	unit with two spaces per unit with three or more bedrooms
4 5				
6		(4)	Home Businesses	2 spaces in addition to
7				required
8				parking for residence (This
9 10				requirement may be reduced by the Zoning Board of Appeals.)
11				Zoning Board of Appears.)
12		(5)	Eldercare facilities	1.25 spaces per unit or 1 space
13		(0)	per 4 beds plus 1 space	per employee
14			Per come bene cobact	r s s s p s s
15	b.	Institu	ıtional	
16				
17		(1)	Municipal Uses	1.25 spaces per employee plus 1
18			space per 150 sq. ft.	of public assembly and meeting
19				area
20				
21		(2)	Places of Public Assembly,	1 space per 4 seats plus 1
22			space	2 1
23			such as; Theaters/Cinemas/ Auditoriums/Stadiums/	per 2 employees
24			Sports Arenas/Churches and	
25 26			Synagogues/Gymnasiums	
27			Syllagogues/Gyllillasiullis	
28		(3)	Schools:	
29		(5)	Z Gradens.	
30			Grades K-8	1 space per classroom plus 1 space
31				for each employee plus parking in
32				accordance with the places of public
33				assembly for the largest assembly
34				space
35				
36			Secondary	8 spaces per classroom plus parking
37				in accordance with the places of
38				public assembly for the largest
39				assembly space
40			Post Sacandamy	1 appear for each 2 students when 1
41 42			Post Secondary	1 space for each 2 students plus 1 space for each employee plus
42				parking in accordance with the
43				places of public assembly for the
45				largest assembly space
46				iaigest assemisty space

1			Nursery Schools and	1 space per employee plus a	
2		safe off-		star at anna fan arabiala mialana an d	
3			Day Care Facilities	street area for vehicle pickup and drop-off of students/children	
4				drop-orr or students/erindren	
5					
6		Sahas	als not listed above: 1 space per each	2 students at agnesity plus 1 space for	
7 8				2 students at capacity plus 1 space for with the places of public assembly for	
9			rgest assembly space	with the places of public assembly for	
10		tile la	igest assembly space		
11	c.	Comr	mercial		
12	C.	Com	nereiai		
13		(1)	Retail sales	3 spaces per use or 3 spaces per	
14		(1)	1,000 sq. ft. (or 1 space	per 333 sq. ft. or portions	
15			1,000 sq. 1t. (of 1 space	thereof) plus 1 space per	
16				employee, whichever is greater	
17				employee, whichever is greater	
18		(2)	Gas and/or Service	.25 space per fuel pump plus	
19		(2)	1 space	.25 space per raer pamp pras	
20			Station; Auto Repair Garage	per employee plus 4 spaces per	
21			service bay	per employee plus i spuces per	
22			service day		
23		(For s	gas stations involving other uses [e.g.	., gas pumps with convenience stores],	
24				ing spaces shall be the total of the	
25			rements for each use, plus the standard		
26		104411	, prus une sumuun		
27		(3)	Banks	4 spaces per use or 3 spaces per	
28		(5)	Sumo	1,000 sq.ft. (or 1 space per 333 sq.ft.	
29				or portions thereof), whichever is	
30				greater	
31				8	
32		(4)	Personal Services and	3 spaces per use or 4 spaces	
33		()	Business Services	per 1,000 sq.ft. (or 1 space per 250	
34				sq.ft. or portions thereof), whichever	
35				is greater	
36				S	
37		(5)	Business and Professional	3 spaces per use or 4 spaces per	
38		. /	Offices (non-medical)	per 1,000 sq.ft. (or 1 space per 250	
39			,	sq.ft. or portions thereof), whichever	
40				is greater	
41					
42		(6)	Professional	5 spaces per 1,000 sq. ft. (or 1 space	
43			Office (medical)	per 200 sq. ft. or portions thereof)	
44				,	
45		(7)	Restaurants/Eating Places	1 space per 4 patrons at capacity plus	
46				1 space per employee	

1							
2		(Measurement of standing and seating capacity shall be based upon the latest adopted					
3			edition of the BOCA National Building Code and NFPA 101, whichever is more				
4			stringent.)				
5			,				
6			(8)	Motels, Hotels, Inns	1 space per guest room plus 1 space		
7					per employee plus 4 spaces per 1,000		
8					sq.ft. (or 1 space per 250 sq.ft. or		
9					portions thereof) of public assembly		
10					area		
11							
12			(9)	Bed and Breakfasts			
13				and Homestays			
14				(Effective March 9, 2009)	2 spaces plus 1 space per		
15				guest room			
16							
17			(10)	Veterinary Clinics	4 spaces/doctor plus 1		
18					space/other employee		
19							
20			(11)	Farm and Fish Markets	3 spaces per use or 3 spaces per		
21				1,000 sq. ft. (or 1 space	per 333 sq. ft. or portions		
22					thereof. (Effective		
23					June 10, 2010)		
24							
25		d.	Indus	trial	1 space per employee		
26							
27		e.	Golf (Courses	4 spaces per hole plus parking		
28					for any assembly, restaurant,		
29				or retail space in accordance	with the appropriate		
30					requirements		
31		0	0.1	**			
32		f.	Othe	er Uses	As determined by the Planning		
33				Board based upon the ITE	Parking Generation		
34			Manu		data of actual parking		
35			dema	na	of similar uses		
36	C.	Off (Street D	anking Design Standards			
37	C.	OII-S	orreet P	arking Design Standards			
38							

The following design standards shall apply to all new and expanded off-street parking areas:

- 1. Parking areas for uses other than single and two-family dwellings shall be designed so that vehicles will not back out into a street.
- 2. Parking areas shall not inhibit emergency vehicle access to any building or structure.
- 3. Parking areas shall be separated from the front of all buildings by a landscaped area at

least five (5) feet wide where parking is allowed in the yard area.

 4. Wheel stops/curbs shall be placed where needed to prevent encroachment into walkways, landscaped areas, circulation aisles, streets and structures.

5. Parking spaces and travel aisles shall be clearly delineated in parking lots.

All parking areas shall be designed to adequately control drainage. In furtherance of this standard, drainage calculations used shall reflect a paved condition and all parking areas shall be constructed with base material which can withstand normally expected vehicle loading and winter maintenance.

7. If parking spaces are provided for self-parking by employees or visitors or both, accessible spaces meeting ADA requirements shall be provided in each parking area in conformance with the following:

Total Parking in Lot	Required Minimum Number of Accessible Spaces
1	1
26	2
51	3
76	4
101	5
151	6
201	7
301	8
401	9
501	2 percent of total
1001 and over	20 plus 1 for each 100 over 1000

20 8. Parking facilities within the Town Center District shall comply with the Standards of Sec. 19-6-4.D.3.g., Landscaping and Site Development.

SEC. 19-8-14. SHORT TERM RENTAL STANDARDS

Prior to operating a dwelling as a Short Term Rental, a completed Short Term Rental registration form shall be submitted to the Code Enforcement Officer. The Short Term registration form shall include the following:

Location. The street address and map/lot number of the short-term rental shall be provided. If the short term rental is not located on a public road, the form

Formatted: Font: Palatino

Formatted: Font: Palatino

Formatted: Font: Palatino
Formatted: Font: Palatino

 Renewal. Prior to renewing a Short Term Rental registration for another year, the Code Enforcement Officer shall review his/her records and request a report from the Police Chief regarding any complaints filed regarding the Short Term Rental property. If complaints have been made, the Code Enforcement Officer shall determine if any changes to comply with the above standards may be made to address the complaints. The Code Enforcement Officer shall notify the Town Manager of any complaints that cannot be addressed under the above standards.

Formatted: Font: Palatino, Not Bold

Formatted: Justified, Indent: Left: